NAME

  ares_query – Initiate a single-question DNS query

SYNOPSIS

  #include <ares.h>

  typedef void (*ares_callback)(void **arg***, int** *status***,**
  int *timeouts***, unsigned char ****abuf***, int** *alen***)**

  void ares_query(ares_channel *channel***, const char ****name***,**
         int *dnsclass***, int** *type***, ares_callback** *callback***,**
  void **arg***)**

DESCRIPTION

  The **ares_query** function initiates a single-question DNS query on the name service channel identified by *channel*. The parameter *name* gives the query name as a NUL-terminated C string of period-separated labels optionally ending with a period; periods and backslashes within a label must be escaped with a backslash. The parameters *dnsclass* and *type* give the class and type of the query using the values defined in **<arpa/nameser.h>**. When the query is complete or has failed, the ares library will invoke *callback*. Completion or failure of the query may happen immediately, or may happen during a later call to **ares_process**(3) or **ares_destroy**(3).

  The callback argument *arg* is copied from the **ares_query** argument *arg*. The callback argument *status* indicates whether the query succeeded and, if not, how it failed. It may have any of the following values:

  ARES_SUCCESS   The query completed successfully.

  ARES_ENODATA   The query completed but contains no answers.

  ARES_EFORMERR   The query completed but the server claims that the query was malformatted.

  ARES_ESERVFAIL   The query completed but the server claims to have experienced a failure. (This code can only occur if the **ARES_FLAG_NOCHECKRESP** flag was specified at channel initialization time; otherwise, such responses are ignored at the **ares_send**(3) level.)

  ARES_ENOTFOUND
               The query completed but the queried-for domain name was not found.

  ARES_ENOTIMP   The query completed but the server does not implement the operation requested by the query. (This code can only occur if the **ARES_FLAG_NOCHECKRESP** flag was specified at channel initialization time; otherwise, such responses are ignored at the **ares_send**(3) level.)

  ARES_EREFUSED   The query completed but the server refused the query. (This code can only occur if the **ARES_FLAG_NOCHECKRESP** flag was specified at channel initialization time; otherwise, such responses are ignored at the **ares_send**(3) level.)

  ARES_EBADNAME   The query name *name* could not be encoded as a domain name, either because it contained a zero-length label or because it contained a label of more than 63 characters.

  ARES_ETIMEOUT   No name servers responded within the timeout period.

  ARES_ECONNREFUSED
               No name servers could be contacted.

  ARES_ENOMEM   Memory was exhausted.

  ARES_EDESTRUCTION
               The name service channel *channel* is being destroyed; the query will not be completed.

  The callback argument *timeouts* reports how many times a query timed out during the execution of the given request.

If the query completed (even if there was something wrong with it, as indicated by some of the above error codes), the callback argument *abuf* points to a result buffer of length *alen*. If the query did not complete, *abuf* will be NULL and *alen* will be 0.

SEE ALSO

ares_process(3)

AUTHOR

Greg Hudson, MIT Information Systems

Copyright 1998 by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.